

# Integrando Tests de Completitud y Conformidad en servicios DNS

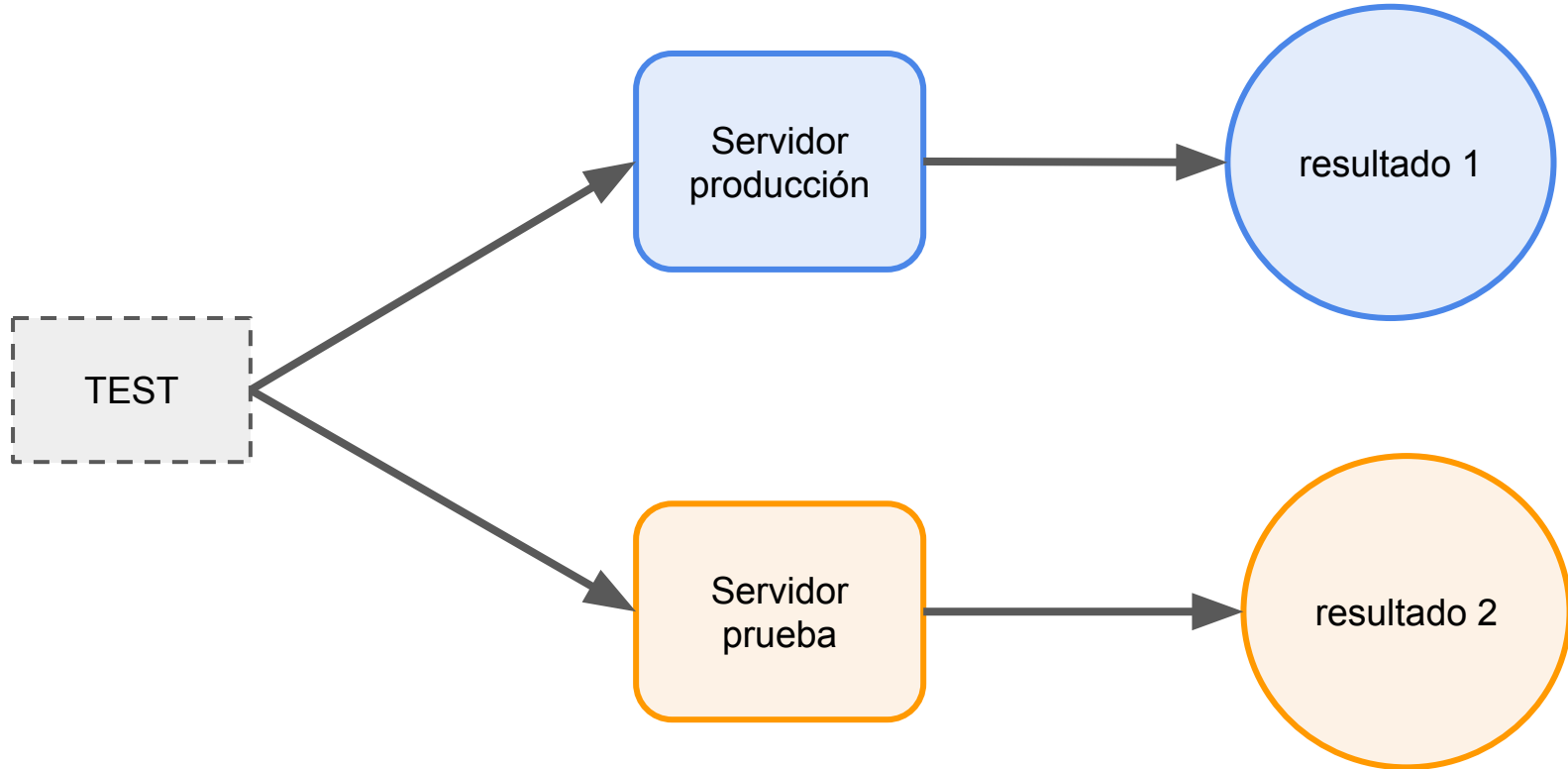
LACNOG 2020

Mauricio Vergara Ereche  
Hugo Salgado

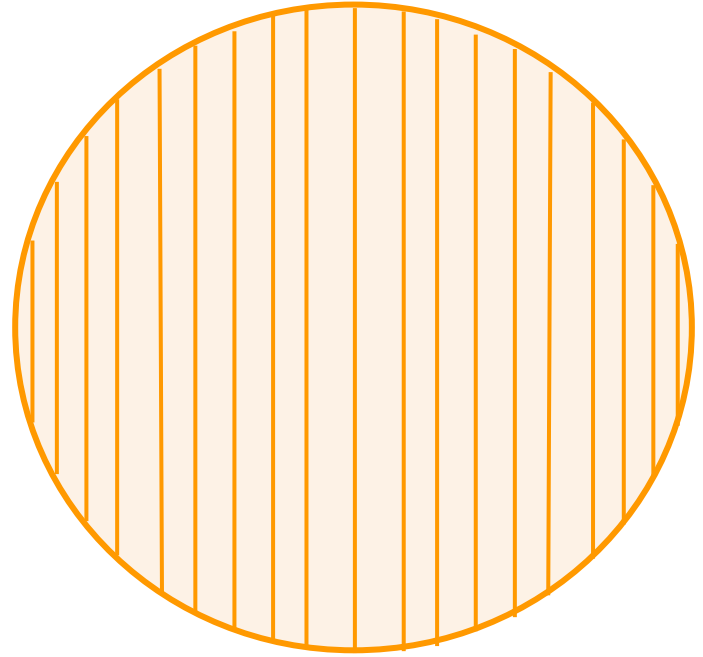
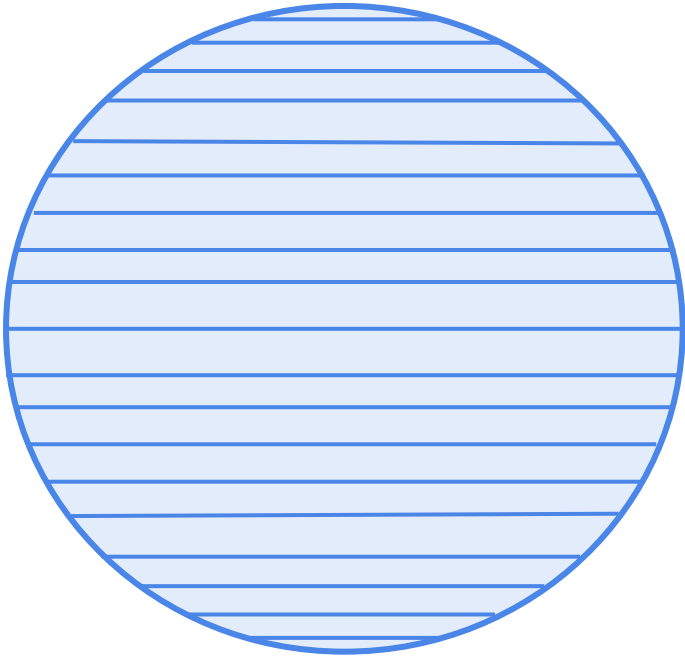
# ¿Cuál es el problema?

- Quiero actualizar mi servidores DNS
  - Estoy seguro que responderán correctamente?
  - ...y con el mismo comportamiento que tienen ahora mis actuales servidores?
  - Puedo tener un ambiente de **testing** antes de subirlo a producción?
    - QA
  - Automatizado?
    - Para integrar con mi pipeline CI/CD
- Quiero probar un nuevo software DNS
  - Puedo ejecutar pruebas y ver si responde igual que mi actual DNS?
  - ...de manera automatizada?

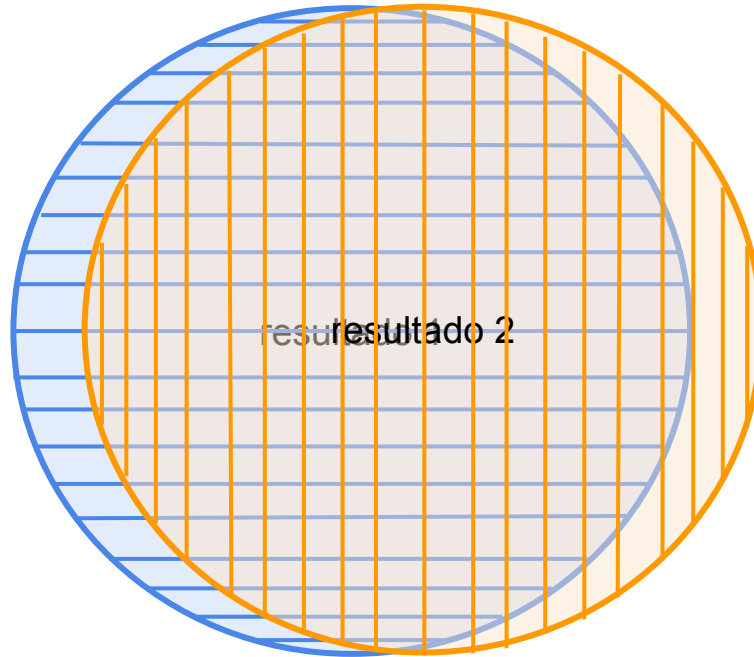
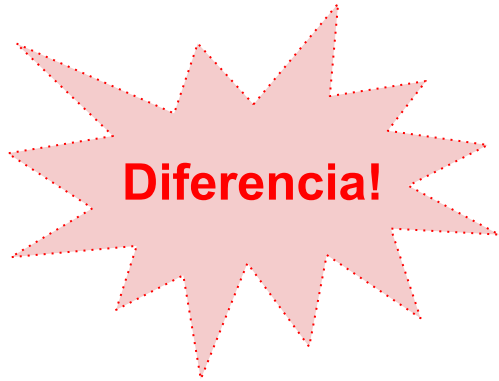
# Idea general



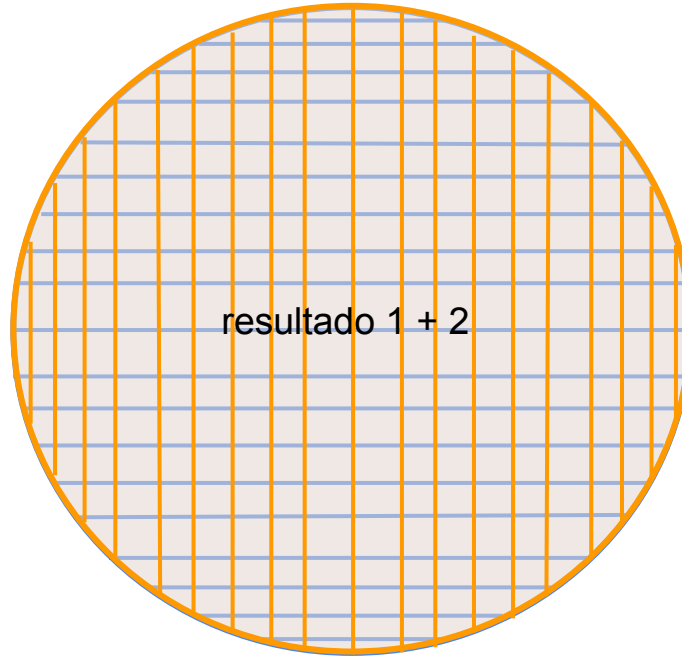
# Idea general: Comparando



# Idea general: Comparando



# Idea general: Comparando



# Nuestra herramienta: **dns-comp**

- Escrita en Python 3
- Viene con un set de pruebas estándar de buen comportamiento
  - Basadas por ejemplo en DNS Flag Day 2018
- Envía queries DNS cuidadosamente construidas
- Compara los resultados
- Pruebas extensibles
  - Muy fácil de escribir una propia
  - y compartir en github
- Trabajo futuro: Integrable con su CI/CD favorito
  - Tal vez como unittest?

# Set de pruebas estándar

- Recomendaciones del “ICANN Root Server System Advisory Committee” (RSSAC047 (sección 5.3))
  - <https://www.icann.org/en/system/files/files/rssac-047-12mar20-en.pdf>



# Set de pruebas estándar

- Recomendaciones de  
  - <https://www.ica>

Metrics for the DNS Root Servers and Root Server System

## 1 Introduction

In this report, the RSSAC:

- Defines measurements, metrics, and thresholds that root server operators (**RSOs**) meet to provide a minimum level of performance. The thresholds are based on technical metrics designed to assess the performance, availability, and quality of service that each root server identifier (**RSI**) provides. The thresholds and the metrics on which they are based are included as the RSSAC's input to a yet-to-be defined evaluation process for future RSOs.
- Defines system-wide, externally verifiable metrics and thresholds which demonstrate that the root server system (**RSS**) as a whole is online and serving correct and timely responses.

The report is organized as follows:

- Section 2 provides background and scope for the work.
- Section 3 defines some requirements for the vantage points.
- Section 4 discusses some general points about metrics and measurements, including some high-level requirements for the measurement system.
- Section 5 defines RSI-related metrics and thresholds on availability, response latency, correctness, and publication latency.
- Section 6 defines RSS-related metrics and thresholds on availability, response latency, correctness, and publication latency.

# Set de pruebas estándar

- Recomendaciones del “ICANN Root Server System Advisory Committee” (RSSAC047 (sección 5.3))
  - <https://www.icann.org/en/system/files/files/rssac-047-12mar20-en.pdf>
- ISC DNS Compliance Testing
  - <https://gitlab.isc.org/isc-projects/DNS-Compliance-Testing>

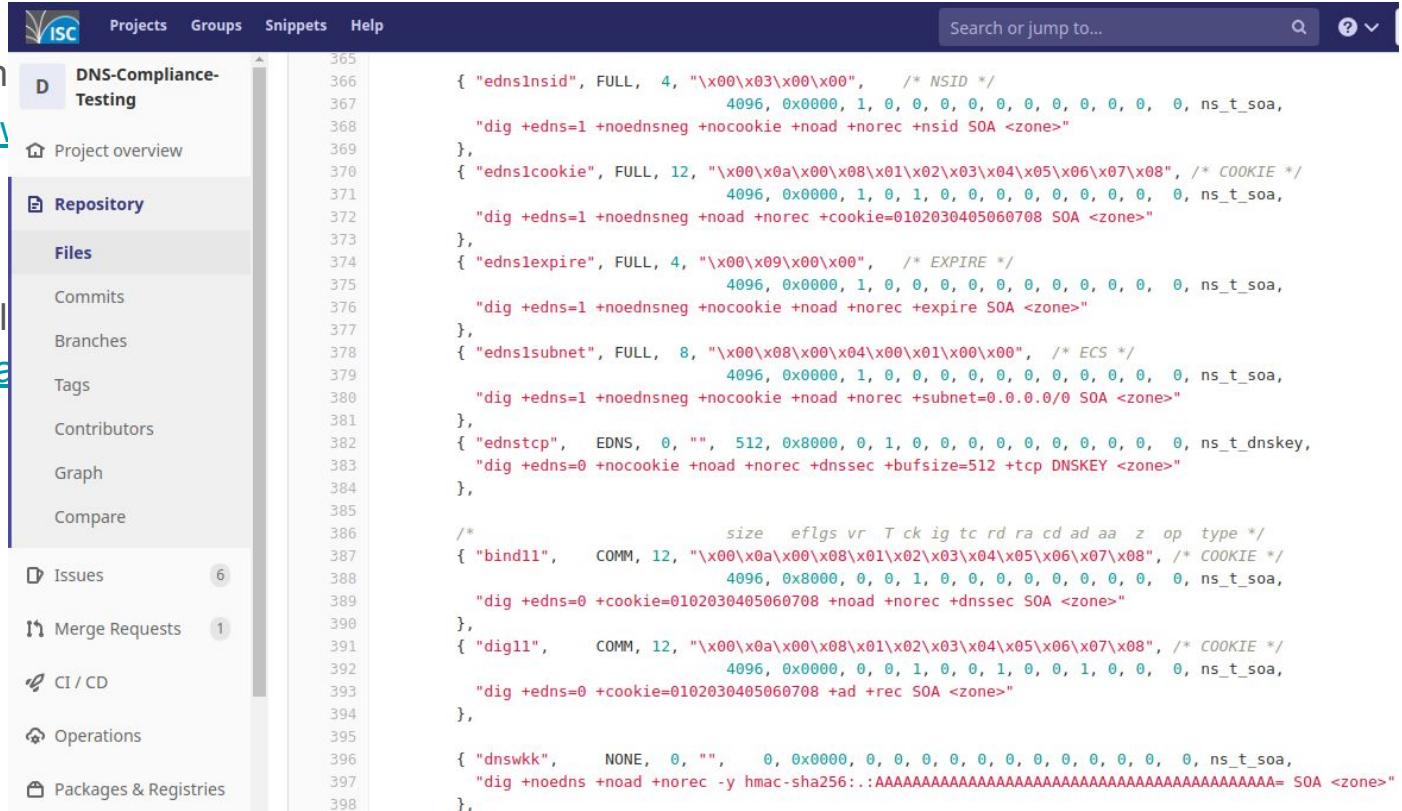
# Set de pruebas estándar

- Recomendación

- <https://www>

- ISC DNS Compl

- <https://gitla>



The screenshot shows a web interface for a Git repository named 'DNS-Compliance-Testing'. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Project overview, Repository, Files, Commits, Branches, Tags, Contributors, Graph, Compare, Issues (6), Merge Requests (1), CI / CD, Operations, and Packages & Registries. The main area displays a diff view of a file, showing line numbers 365 through 398. The code is a configuration file for a DNSSEC test suite, containing sections for NSID, COOKIE, EXPIRE, ECS, and DNSKEY tests, each with specific flags and options.

```
365
366 { "ednsInsid", FULL, 4, "\x00\x03\x00\x00", /* NSID */
367         4096, 0x0000, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ns_t_soa,
368         "dig +edns=1 +noednsneg +nocoookie +noad +norec +nsid SOA <zone>"
369     },
370 { "ednsIcookie", FULL, 12, "\x00\x0a\x00\x08\x01\x02\x03\x04\x05\x06\x07\x08", /* COOKIE */
371         4096, 0x0000, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ns_t_soa,
372         "dig +edns=1 +noednsneg +noad +norec +cookie=0102030405060708 SOA <zone>"
373     },
374 { "ednsIexpire", FULL, 4, "\x00\x09\x00\x00", /* EXPIRE */
375         4096, 0x0000, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ns_t_soa,
376         "dig +edns=1 +noednsneg +nocoookie +noad +norec +expire SOA <zone>"
377     },
378 { "ednsIsubnet", FULL, 8, "\x00\x08\x00\x04\x00\x01\x00\x00", /* ECS */
379         4096, 0x0000, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ns_t_soa,
380         "dig +edns=1 +noednsneg +nocoookie +noad +norec +subnet=0.0.0.0/0 SOA <zone>"
381     },
382 { "ednstcp", EDNS, 0, "", 512, 0x8000, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ns_t_dnskey,
383         "dig +edns=0 +nocoookie +noad +norec +dnssec +bufsize=512 +tcp DNSKEY <zone>"
384     },
385
386 /*
387         size  eflgs  vr  T  ck  ig  tc  rd  ra  cd  ad  aa  z  op  type */
388 { "bind11",  COMM, 12, "\x00\x0a\x00\x08\x01\x02\x03\x04\x05\x06\x07\x08", /* COOKIE */
389         4096, 0x8000, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ns_t_soa,
390         "dig +edns=0 +cookie=0102030405060708 +noad +norec +dnssec SOA <zone>"
391     },
392 { "dig11",  COMM, 12, "\x00\x0a\x00\x08\x01\x02\x03\x04\x05\x06\x07\x08", /* COOKIE */
393         4096, 0x0000, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, ns_t_soa,
394         "dig +edns=0 +cookie=0102030405060708 +ad +rec SOA <zone>"
395     },
396
397 { "dnswwk",  NONE, 0, "", 0, 0x0000, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ns_t_soa,
398         "dig +noedns +noad +norec -y hmac-sha256.:AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA= SOA <zone>"
399     },
```

# Ejemplo de caso de uso

- Tengo BIND 9.11 y quiero probar BIND 9.12
  - **Instalar** BIND 9.12 en alguna máquina de prueba.
  - **Configurar** BIND 9.12 con setup de producción de 9.12
  - Crear **tests** (o re-usar los que ya están hechos)
    - Cada test es creado con un comando **dig** y un **comentario** para identificarlo.
    - Sólo por orden, guardar el comando en un archivo con extensión **.cmd**
  - Crear el punto de comparación almacenando el resultado de los tests contra el servidor de producción actual (BIND 9.11)
    - Guardar en formato YAML con extensión **.yaml** (Usar: `dig @server +yaml`)
  - Para comparar el resultado contra el nuevo servidor
    - Sólo basta cambiar la IP del comando `dig @server`

```
$ dns-comp.py <test.yaml> <test.cmd>
```

# Ejemplo: Creación de test

Archivo test-001.yaml

```
# SOA record answer IPv4 UDP  
  
dig cero32.cl. @ns.cero32.cl SOA  
+norec +time=1 +tries=1 +noignore  
+dnssec -4 +notcp +yaml
```

# Ejemplo: Resultado de comparación del test (1/2)

```
-  
type: MESSAGE  
message:  
  type: AUTH_RESPONSE  
  query_time: !!timestamp 2020-09-23T01:23:19.043Z  
  response_time: !!timestamp 2020-09-23T01:23:19.212Z  
  message_size: 704b  
  socket_family: INET  
  socket_protocol: UDP  
  response_address: 200.1.122.29  
  response_port: 53  
  query_address: 0.0.0.0  
  query_port: 53553  
  response_message_data:  
    opcode: QUERY  
    status: NOERROR
```

```
id: 53187  
flags: qr aa  
QUESTION: 1  
ANSWER: 2  
AUTHORITY: 4  
ADDITIONAL: 3  
OPT_PSEUDOSECTION:  
  EDNS:  
    version: 0  
    flags: do  
    udp: 4096  
    COOKIE: 006aed51d70b2e0b01000000  
             5f6aa387de3c04595f361622 (good)  
QUESTION_SECTION:  
  - cero32.cl. IN SOA
```

# Ejemplo: Resultado de comparación del test (2/2)

## ANSWER\_SECTION:

- *cero32.cl. 43200 IN SOA ns.cero32.cl. mave.cero32.cl. 2020091701 21600 7200 2592000 1209600*
- *cero32.cl. 43200 IN RRSIG SOA 7 2 43200 20210917202955 20200917202955 23807 cero32.cl. NLW/yOnLZALhyErBh4SQRbEvmKL9mV7ZhQGbCwpEt7LU8xHWOnW2Q0mU voJixYP2s4LUCmAoDufJkJLQWB5gLEzoYUCYfIj4iMEcPRD09UGb9pBb pL4yFHclg54b6TQPICsHzXbFSVAymM6rZfPOIL60nz3ASzSW8MTj7ntr SbM=*

## AUTHORITY\_SECTION:

- *cero32.cl. 43200 IN NS secundario.nic.cl.*
- *cero32.cl. 43200 IN NS ns.cero32.cl.*
- *cero32.cl. 43200 IN NS ns.niceto.cl.*
- *cero32.cl. 43200 IN RRSIG NS 7 2 43200 20210917202955 20200917202955 23807 cero32.cl. fuQ44U9nomjjUuoJp5+V/BVLBbbyt4R0KMq3ApuMJgIx5eNWyE9YG8HN 4CN8Z9UZYKgP+pAggG5EF8iUTUkVPrvp0mMq003wgCYiagJu4kaY9eMI T2ij/pIkHUyxfgddHM7iaERWJEnNrDLTh+RxNqEUYSdt35jNqYAQIK+Qa zpE=*

## ADDITIONAL\_SECTION:

- *ns.cero32.cl. 43200 IN A 200.1.122.29*
- *ns.cero32.cl. 43200 IN RRSIG A 7 3 43200 20210917202955 20200917202955 23807 cero32.cl. LAebypa50nyV2ipUb1JX/6LrP2M98Lc5QKoaQDzYy3eYjggRqJ2V5zML SpNzxeyJgcciTCMTMa3nL6AfOZqV8YMNFeKljKLVHLkxF4jw0jpd+I6 GZ5vjX++0mZUoiqK5GtEdrsN3KUCnzu/sA9UkKQJZdpBdnJaZg2Q23tm cGk=*

# Algunas pruebas

- “For positive responses where QNAME = and QTYPE = DS, a correct result requires all of the following:
  - The header AA bit is set.
  - The Answer section contains the signed DS RRset for the query name.
  - The Authority section is empty.
  - The Additional section is empty”
  
- “For negative responses, a correct result requires all of the following:
  - The header AA bit is set.
  - The Answer section is empty.
  - The Authority section contains the signed . / SOA record.
  - The Authority section contains a signed NSEC record covering the query name.
  - ...”



# Ejemplo de salida (sin diferencias)

```
./run-all-tests.sh
```

```
## Running tests/tests-0001... SOA record answer IPv4  
PASS  
## Running tests/tests-0002... SOA record answer IPv4 TCP  
PASS  
## Running tests/tests-0003... DNSKEY record answer IPv4 UDP  
PASS  
## Running tests/tests-0004... DNSKEY record answer IPv4 TCP  
PASS  
## Running tests/tests-0005... NS record answer IPv4 UDP  
PASS  
[ ... ]
```

# Ejemplo de salida (con diferencias)

```
./run-all-tests.sh
```

```
## Running tests/tests-0001... SOA record answer IPv4
```

```
PASS
```

```
## Running tests/tests-0002... SOA record answer IPv4 TCP
```

```
Item ['message']['response_message_data']['AUTHORITY_SECTION'] added to dictionary.
```

```
Item ['message']['response_message_data']['ADDITIONAL_SECTION'] added to dictionary.
```

```
Value of ['message']['response_message_data']['AUTHORITY'] changed from 0 to 14.
```

```
Value of ['message']['response_message_data']['ADDITIONAL'] changed from 1 to 13.
```

```
Value of ['message']['message_size'] changed from "389b" to "1204b".
```

```
Item ['message']['response_message_data']['ANSWER_SECTION'][0] removed from iterable.
```

```
Item ['message']['response_message_data']['ANSWER_SECTION'][1] removed from iterable.
```

```
## Running tests/tests-0003... SOA record answer IPv6 UDP
```

```
PASS
```

# Estado actual y próximos pasos

- En beta en:
  - [https://github.com/mave007/dns\\_completitude\\_and\\_compliance](https://github.com/mave007/dns_completitude_and_compliance)
- Listo para utilizar (180 tests)!
- Próximos pasos
  - Agregar nuevos tests
  - Mejorar documentación
  - Pasarlo a v1.0
  - Su idea acá! (**issues** de Github)

# Gracias

LACNOG 2020

Mauricio Vergara Ereche

[mave@cero32.cl](mailto:mave@cero32.cl)

Hugo Salgado

[hugo@salga.do](mailto:hugo@salga.do)